British Columbia

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2001

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Education Issues

One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 2001 Census of Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

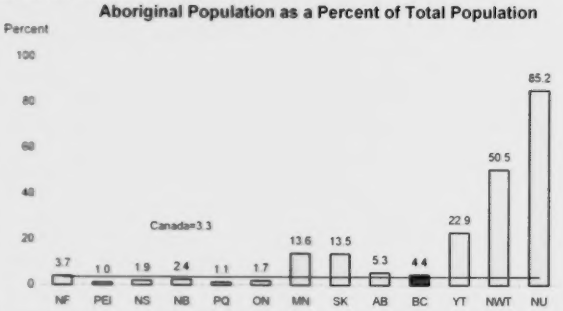
British Columbia

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION IN BC COMPARED WITH THE REST OF CANADA?

	Total Aboriginal Population	North American Indian[1]	Métis	Inuit	Multiple Aboriginal responses
British Columbia	**170,025**	**123,785**	**44,265**	**805**	**1,175**
Alberta	156,220	87,970	66,060	1,090	1,100
Saskatchewan	130,190	85,365	43,695	235	895
Manitoba	150,040	92,405	56,795	340	500
Ontario	188,315	136,905	48,340	1,380	1,690
Quebec	79,400	53,425	15,850	9,530	595
New Brunswick	16,990	12,370	4,290	160	170
Nova Scotia	17,015	13,475	3,140	350	50
Prince Edward Island	1,345	1,100	220	20	10
Newfoundland and Labrador	18,780	8,550	5,480	4,560	190
Yukon Territory	6,540	5,765	535	140	100
Northwest Territories	18,725	11,060	3,575	3,910	185
Nunavut	22,720	95	55	22,560	0
Canada	976,305	632,265	292,305	45,075	6,665

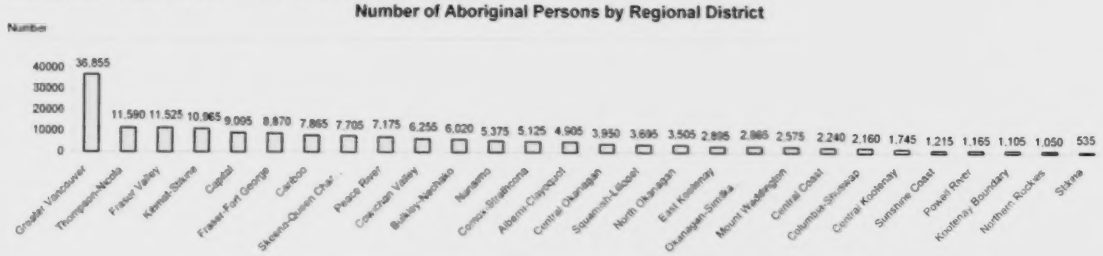
[1] Includes persons declaring Registered Indian status and/or Band membership but not Aboriginal identity.

Aboriginal Population as a Percent of Total Population

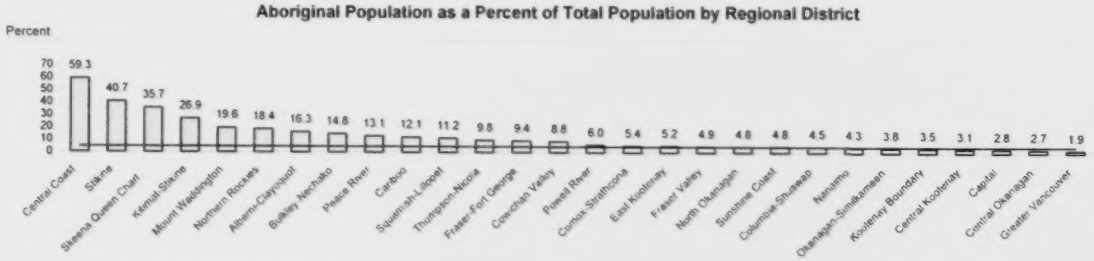


WHERE DOES THE BC's ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

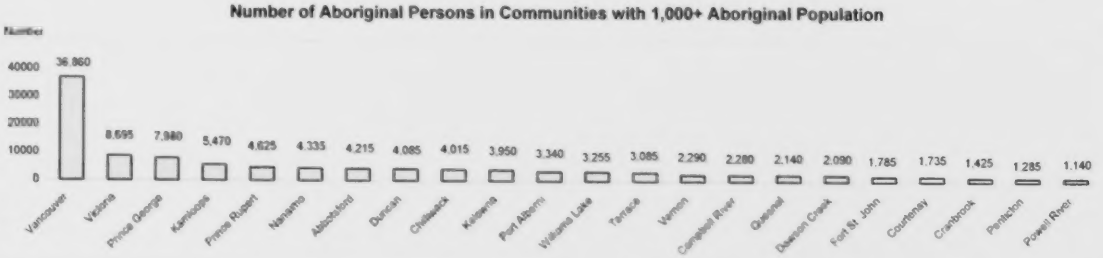
Number of Aboriginal Persons by Regional District



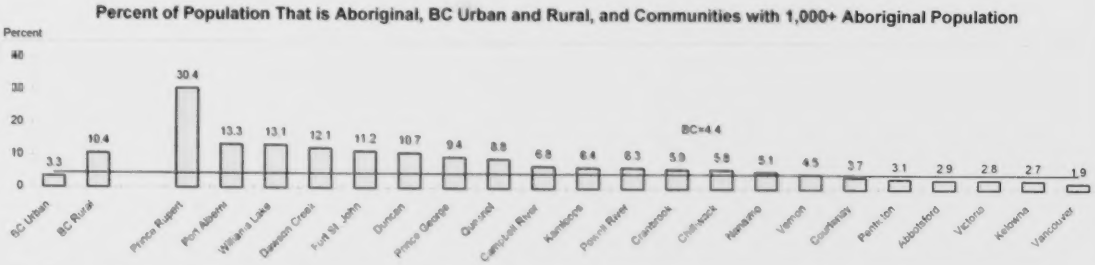
Aboriginal Population as a Percent of Total Population by Regional District



Number of Aboriginal Persons in Communities with 1,000+ Aboriginal Population



Percent of Population That is Aboriginal, BC Urban and Rural, and Communities with 1,000+ Aboriginal Population



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 210.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

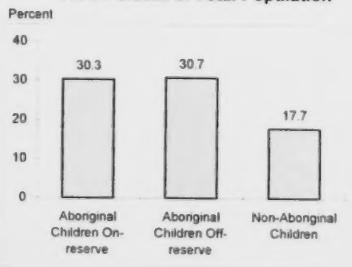
British Columbia

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

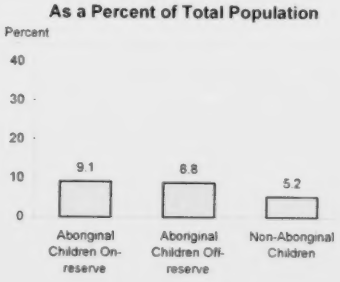
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
Population	#	% Dist	#	% Dist	#	% Dist	#	% Dist
Total	46.380	*100.0*	123.645	*100.0*	170.020	*100.0*	3.698.850	*100.0*
Under age 15	14.035	*30.3*	37.965	*30.7*	51.995	*30.6*	656.310	*17.7*
Age 15-17	2.835	*6.1*	7.545	*6.1*	10.385	*6.1*	154.090	*4.2*
Age 18-24	4.855	*10.5*	13.495	*10.9*	18.350	*10.8*	329.335	*8.9*
Age 18-19	1.615	*3.5*	4.310	*3.5*	5.930	*3.5*	99.440	*2.7*
Age 20-24	3.240	*7.0*	9.180	*7.4*	12.415	*7.3*	229.895	*6.2*
Age 25-34	6.355	*13.7*	19.120	*15.5*	25.475	*15.0*	490.250	*13.3*
Age 35-64	15.600	*33.6*	40.985	*33.1*	56.585	*33.3*	1.571.740	*42.5*
Age 65+	2.700	*5.8*	4.540	*3.7*	7.240	*4.3*	497.125	*13.4*
Males - total	24.035	*100.0*	59.180	*100.0*	83.220	*100.0*	1.820.865	*100.0*
Under age 15	7.265	*30.2*	19.455	*32.9*	26.725	*32.1*	336.235	*18.5*
Age 15-17	1.480	*6.2*	3.650	*6.2*	5.140	*6.2*	81.090	*4.5*
Age 18-24	2.620	*10.9*	6.510	*11.0*	9.130	*11.0*	167.190	*9.2*
Age 25-34	3.260	*13.6*	9.115	*15.4*	12.375	*14.9*	238.100	*13.1*
Age 35-64	8.105	*33.7*	18.380	*31.1*	26.490	*31.8*	771.725	*42.4*
Age 65+	1.300	*5.4*	2.065	*3.5*	3.365	*4.0*	226.520	*12.4*
Females - total	22.340	*100.0*	64.460	*100.0*	86.805	*100.0*	1.877.985	*100.0*
Under age 15	6.770	*30.3*	18.510	*28.7*	25.275	*29.1*	320.070	*17.0*
Age 15-17	1.355	*6.1*	3.890	*6.0*	5.245	*6.0*	73.000	*3.9*
18-24 years	2.240	*10.0*	6.985	*10.8*	9.220	*10.6*	162.140	*8.6*
25-34 years	3.090	*13.8*	10.000	*15.5*	13.095	*15.1*	252.150	*13.4*
35-64 years	7.490	*33.5*	22.610	*35.1*	30.100	*34.7*	800.020	*42.6*
65+ years	1.405	*6.3*	2.475	*3.8*	3.875	*4.5*	270.600	*14.4*

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

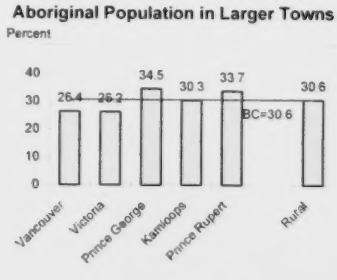
Children 0-14
As a Percent of Total Population



Young Children 0-4
As a Percent of Total Population

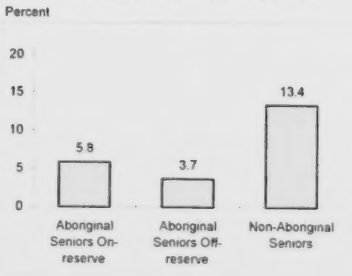


Aboriginal Children 0-14 as a % of
Aboriginal Population in Larger Towns

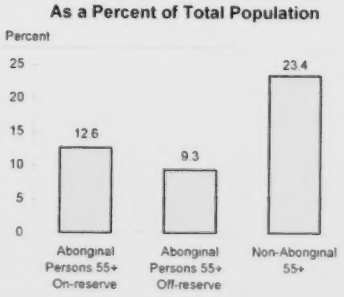


RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

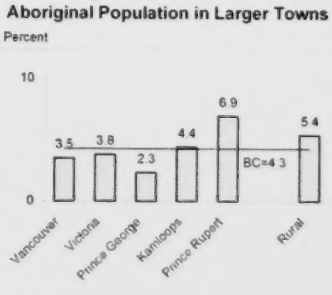
Seniors 65+
As a Percent of Total Population



Older Persons 55+
As a Percent of Total Population



Aboriginal Seniors 65+ as a % of
Aboriginal Population in Larger Towns



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 210.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

Produced by BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	#	% Dist.
By Aboriginal Group	46,380	100.0	123,645	100.0	170,020	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	45,800	98.7	77,980	63.1	123,780	72.8		
Metis	520	1.1	43,750	35.4	44,265	26.0		
Inuit	25	0.1	780	0.6	805	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	35	0.1	1,140	0.9	1,175	0.7		
By Band Membership	46,380	100.0	123,645	100.0	170,020	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	45,235	97.5	58,815	47.6	104,050	61.2		
Who are female	21,775	48.1	31,800	54.1	53,575	51.5		
Not a Band Member	1,145	2.5	64,830	52.4	65,975	38.8		
Who are female	570	49.3	32,660	50.4	33,230	50.4		
By Registration under the Indian Act	46,380	100.0	123,645	100.0	170,020	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	44,690	96.4	58,860	47.6	103,550	60.9		
Who were under age 15	13,435	30.1	17,645	30.0	31,075	30.0		
Age 15-17	2,750	6.2	3,290	5.6	6,045	5.8		
Age 18-24	21,235	10.5	29,390	11.2	50,630	10.9		
Age 25-64	2,590	47.5	1,915	49.9	4,510	48.9		
Age 65+	4,675	5.8	6,615	3.3	11,290	4.4		
Registered Males	23,165	96.4	27,110	45.8	50,280	60.4		
Who were under age 15	6,985	30.2	8,970	33.1	15,955	31.7		
Age 15-17	1,450	6.3	1,605	5.9	3,050	6.1		
Age 18-24	10,985	10.9	12,675	11.5	23,665	11.2		
Age 25-64	1,230	47.4	740	46.8	1,960	47.1		
Age 65+	2,520	5.3	3,120	2.7	5,640	3.9		
Registered Females	21,525	96.4	31,745	49.2	53,265	61.4		
Who were under age 15	6,445	29.9	8,670	27.3	15,120	28.4		
Age 15-17	1,300	6.0	1,690	5.3	2,995	5.6		
Age 18-24	10,250	10.0	16,710	11.0	26,965	10.6		
Age 25-64	1,365	47.6	1,180	52.6	2,545	50.6		
Age 65+	2,160	6.3	3,490	3.7	5,650	4.8		

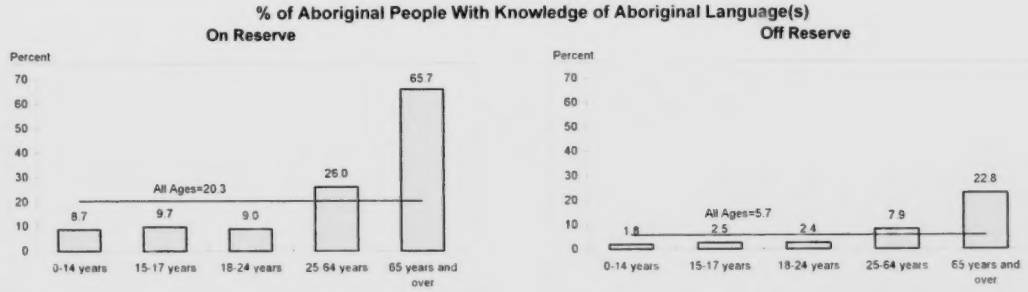
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% of Aboriginal Population Registered under the Indian Act Who Are On- and Off-reserve

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
Aboriginal Language							
With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	9,425	20.3	6,990	5.7	16,415	9.7	n.a.
Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4,455	10.4	2,425	2.2	6,885	4.5	

% of Aboriginal People With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



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Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

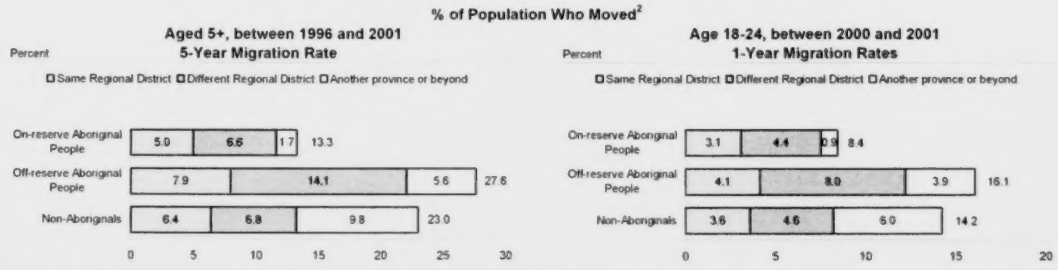
British Columbia

WHO MOVES?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Population[1]	42,295	100.0	112,285	100.0	154,580	100.0	3,507,370	100.0
Migrants[2] in last 5 years								
Population who are migrants[2]	5,610	13.3	31,015	27.6	36,620	23.7	805,980	23.0
Moved within same Regional District	2,105	5.0	8,900	7.9	11,000	7.1	224,105	6.4
Moved from another Regional District	2,800	6.6	15,850	14.1	18,650	12.1	239,460	6.8
Moved from another province or beyond	710	1.7	6,265	5.6	6,970	4.5	342,415	9.8
Youth age 18-24	4,855	100.0	13,495	100.0	18,350	100.0	329,320	100.0
Migrants[2] in last 1 year								
Population who are migrants[2]	410	8.4	2,170	16.1	2,575	14.0	46,835	14.2
Moved within same Regional District	150	3.1	560	4.1	710	3.9	11,750	3.6
Moved from another Regional District	215	4.4	1,085	8.0	1,295	7.1	15,245	4.6
Moved from another province or beyond	45	0.9	525	3.9	565	3.1	19,840	6.0

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

% of Population Who Moved[2]

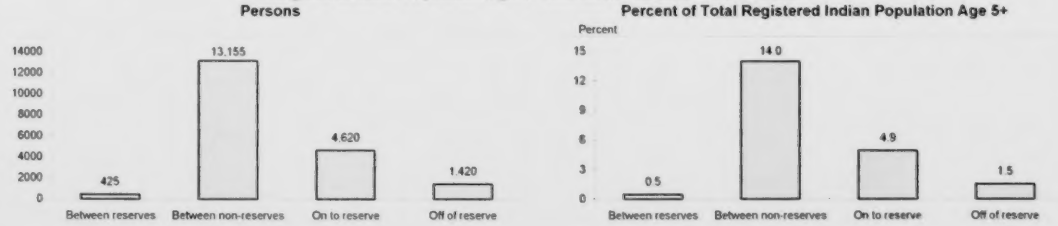


WHERE TO?

	Aboriginal Peoples	
	#	%
Registered Indian Population[1]	94,275	100.0
Population who migrated in last 5 years[2]	19,960	21.2
Population who moved between reserves[3]	425	0.5
Population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	13155	14.0
Population who moved onto a reserve	4,620	4.9
Population who moved off a reserve	1,420	1.5
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	3,200	3.4

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the province.

Registered Indian Population Age 5+ Who Moved Between 1996 and 2001



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	#	%	#	%
Total Population[1] *(number)*	154,580	100.0	3,507,370	100.0
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years[2] *(number)*	13,095	8.5	134,235	3.8
Population who moved from an urban to a rural area	7,565	4.9	80,715	2.3
Population who moved from a rural to an urban area	5,530	3.6	53,520	1.5
Youth age 18-24 *(number)*	18,350	100.0	329,325	100.0
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years[2] *(number)*	1,890	10.3	13,855	4.2
Population who moved from an urban to a rural area	805	4.6	5,660	1.7
Population who moved from a rural to an urban area	1,055	5.7	8,195	2.5

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

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Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

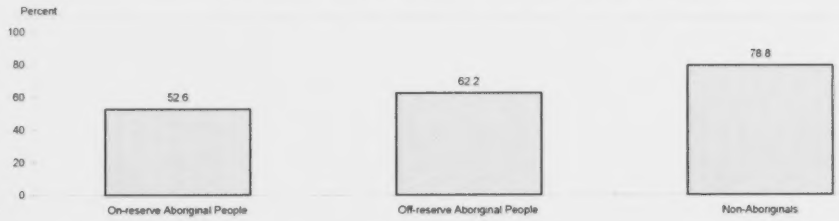
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

British Columbia

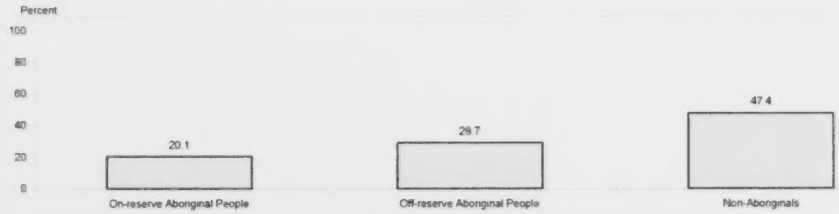
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

Highest Level of Education (Completed Credentials)	Aboriginal Peoples: On Reserve** #	On Reserve** %	Off Reserve #	Off Reserve %	Total** #	Total** %	Non-Aboriginal Peoples #	Non-Aboriginal Peoples %
Among age 25-64	21,950	*100.0*	60,110	*100.0*	82,055	*100.0*	2,061,990	*100.0*
Without any Completed Credentials	10,405	*47.4*	22,740	*37.8*	33,140	*40.4*	436,515	*21.2*
With High School Graduation	3,810	*17.4*	11,825	*19.7*	15,635	*19.1*	449,105	*21.8*
With Post Secondary Completion	7,730	*35.2*	25,545	*42.5*	33,280	*40.6*	1,176,375	*57.1*
With Trade Certificate or Diploma	3,725	*17.0*	9,615	*16.0*	13,340	*16.3*	281,840	*13.7*
With Other Post-Sec Certificate or Diploma	3,005	*13.7*	10,580	*17.6*	13,590	*16.6*	388,170	*18.8*
With TradeCert/Dipl or Other Post-Sec Cert/Dipl	6,730	*30.7*	20,195	*33.6*	26,930	*32.8*	670,010	*32.5*
- without HS graduation	3,320	*15.1*	8,270	*13.8*	11,595	*14.1*	198,940	*9.6*
- with HS graduation	3,415	*15.6*	11,920	*19.8*	15,335	*18.7*	471,070	*22.8*
With University Degree/Certificate	995	*4.5*	5,355	*8.9*	6,350	*7.7*	506,365	*24.6*

% of Population Age 25-64 with High School Graduation or Higher



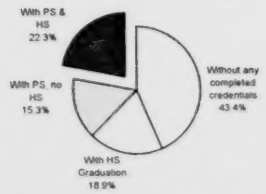
% of Population Age 25-64 with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion



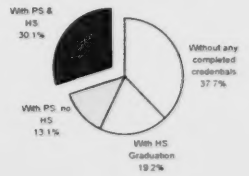
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

Highest Level of Education (Completed Credentials)	Aboriginal Peoples: On Reserve** #	On Reserve** %	Off Reserve #	Off Reserve %	Total** #	Total** %	Non-Aboriginal Peoples #	Non-Aboriginal Peoples %
Males age 25-64	11,365	*100.0*	27,495	*100.0*	38,865	*100.0*	1,009,825	*100.0*
Without any Completed Credentials [1]	5,815	*51.2*	11,055	*40.2*	16,870	*43.4*	219,275	*21.7*
With High School Completion	1,935	*17.0*	5,410	*19.7*	7,345	*18.9*	202,940	*20.1*
With Completed Post-secondary [2]	3,615	*31.8*	11,030	*40.1*	14,640	*37.7*	587,600	*58.2*
- without HS completion	1,755	*15.4*	4,200	*15.3*	5,960	*15.3*	111,795	*11.1*
- with HS completion	1,860	*16.4*	6,825	*24.8*	8,685	*22.3*	475,805	*47.1*
Females age 25-64	10,580	*100.0*	32,610	*100.0*	43,195	*100.0*	1,052,165	*100.0*
Without any Completed Credentials [1]	4,590	*43.4*	11,680	*35.8*	16,270	*37.7*	217,235	*20.6*
With High School Completion	1,875	*17.7*	6,410	*19.7*	8,290	*19.2*	246,165	*23.4*
With Completed Post-secondary [2]	4,110	*38.8*	14,525	*44.5*	18,635	*43.1*	588,775	*56.0*
- without HS completion	1,560	*14.7*	4,075	*12.5*	5,640	*13.1*	87,140	*8.3*
- with HS completion	2,550	*24.1*	10,450	*32.0*	13,000	*30.1*	501,635	*47.7*

Aboriginal Males Age 25-64



Aboriginal Females Age 25-64



[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 210.

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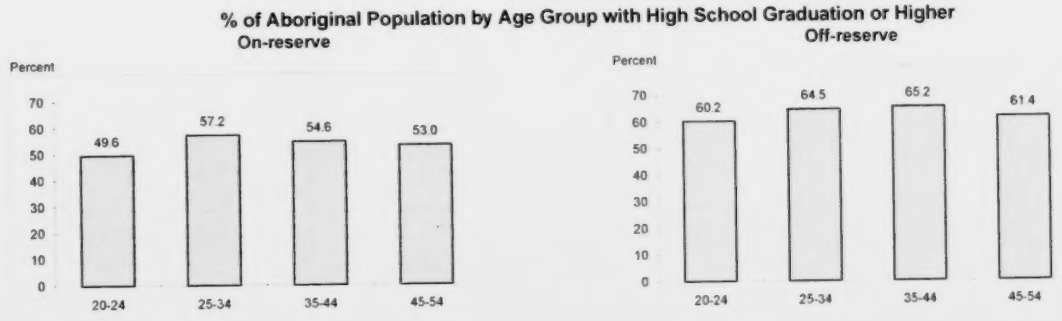
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

British Columbia

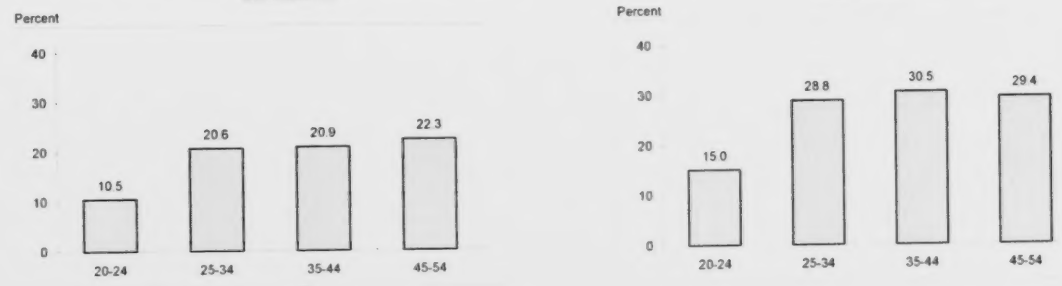
ARE ABORIGINAL YOUTH ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Among age 20-24	3,235	*100.0*	9180	*100.0*	12,415	*100.0*	229,895	*100.0*
Without any Completed Credentials	1,630	*50.4*	3,655	*39.8*	5,285	*42.6*	38,910	*16.9*
With High School Graduation[1]	1,045	*32.3*	3,625	*39.5*	4,670	*37.6*	112,295	*48.8*
With Completed Post-secondary	560	*17.3*	1,900	*20.7*	2,460	*19.8*	78,690	*34.2*
- without HS graduation	215	*6.6*	525	*5.7*	745	*6.0*	11,005	*4.8*
- with HS graduation	340	*10.5*	1,375	*15.0*	1,715	*13.8*	67,680	*29.4*
Among age 25-34	6,355	*100.0*	19,115	*100.0*	25,470	*100.0*	490,250	*100.0*
Without any Completed Credentials	2,715	*42.7*	6,795	*35.5*	9,515	*37.4*	78,150	*15.9*
With High School Graduation[1]	1,515	*23.8*	4,765	*24.9*	6,285	*24.7*	116,540	*23.8*
With Completed Post-secondary	2,120	*33.4*	7,560	*39.6*	9,685	*38.0*	295,565	*60.3*
- without HS graduation	815	*12.8*	2,045	*10.7*	2,865	*11.2*	38,610	*7.9*
- with HS graduation	1,310	*20.6*	5,510	*28.8*	6,825	*26.8*	256,955	*52.4*
Among age 35-44	7,320	*100.0*	20,235	*100.0*	27,560	*100.0*	625,785	*100.0*
Without any Completed Credentials	3,330	*45.5*	7,045	*34.8*	10,380	*37.7*	121,380	*19.4*
With High School Graduation[1]	1,280	*17.5*	3,965	*19.6*	5,240	*19.0*	140,575	*22.5*
With Completed Post-secondary	2,715	*37.1*	9,225	*45.6*	11,940	*43.3*	363,825	*58.1*
- without HS graduation	1,185	*16.2*	3,050	*15.1*	4,235	*15.4*	58,710	*9.4*
- with HS graduation	1,530	*20.9*	6,175	*30.5*	7,705	*28.0*	305,120	*48.8*
Among age 45-54	5,120	*100.0*	13,745	*100.0*	18,860	*100.0*	578,180	*100.0*
Without any Completed Credentials	2,395	*46.8*	5,310	*38.6*	7,705	*40.9*	120,505	*20.8*
With High School Graduation[1]	735	*14.4*	2,265	*16.5*	3,000	*15.9*	127,845	*22.1*
With Completed Post-secondary	1,980	*38.7*	6,170	*44.9*	8,150	*43.2*	329,835	*57.0*
- without HS graduation	840	*16.4*	2,125	*15.5*	2,970	*15.7*	55,820	*9.7*
- with HS graduation	1,140	*22.3*	4,045	*29.4*	5,185	*27.5*	274,020	*47.4*

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

% of Aboriginal Population by Age Group with High School Graduation or Higher



% of Aboriginal Population by Age Group with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 210.

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Produced by: BC STATS
Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

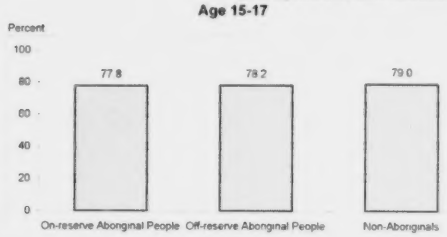
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
School Attendance [1]								
Age 15-24	7,695	*100.0*	21,035	*100.0*	28,730	*100.0*	483,425	*100.0*
At School	4,150	*53.9*	11,205	*53.3*	15,360	*53.5*	307,720	*63.7*
At School Full Time	3,510	*45.6*	9,065	*43.1*	12,580	*43.8*	263,195	*54.4*
Age 15-19	4,460	*100.0*	11,855	*100.0*	16,315	*100.0*	253,525	*100.0*
At School	3,160	*70.9*	8,240	*69.5*	11,405	*69.9*	190,665	*75.2*
At School Full Time	2,895	*64.9*	7,105	*59.9*	10,000	*61.3*	175,835	*69.4*
Age 15-17	2,840	*100.0*	7,540	*100.0*	10,385	*100.0*	154,090	*100.0*
At School	2,210	*77.8*	5,895	*78.2*	8,105	*78.0*	121,755	*79.0*
At School Full Time	2,090	*73.6*	5,430	*72.0*	7,515	*72.4*	118,775	*77.1*
Age 18-19	1,620	*100.0*	4,315	*100.0*	5,930	*100.0*	99,440	*100.0*
At School	950	*58.6*	2,345	*54.3*	3,295	*55.6*	68,910	*69.3*
At School Full Time	805	*49.7*	1,680	*38.9*	2,485	*41.9*	57,055	*57.4*
Age 20-24	3,240	*100.0*	9,175	*100.0*	12,420	*100.0*	229,895	*100.0*
At School	985	*30.4*	2,970	*32.4*	3,955	*31.8*	117,055	*50.9*
At School Full Time	620	*19.1*	1,960	*21.4*	2,580	*20.8*	87,365	*38.0*

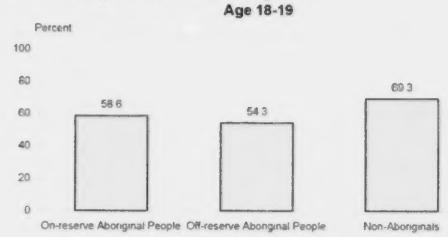
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001

% of Population Who Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001

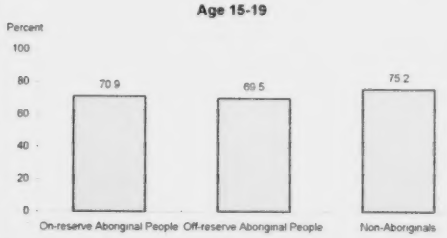
Age 15-17



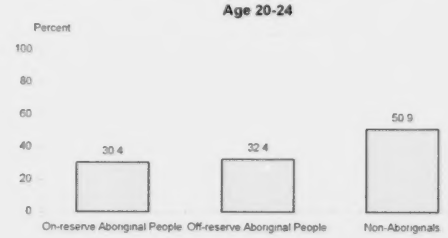
Age 18-19



Age 15-19



Age 20-24



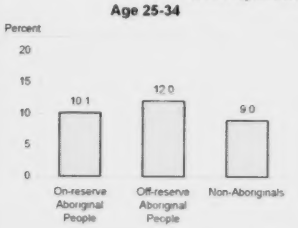
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
School Attendance [1]								
Age 25-34	6,355	*100.0*	19,120	*100.0*	25,475	*100.0*	490,250	*100.0*
At School	1,175	*18.5*	3,990	*20.9*	5,165	*20.3*	96,990	*19.8*
At School Full Time	640	*10.1*	2,295	*12.0*	2,935	*11.5*	43,890	*9.0*
Age 35-44	7,320	*100.0*	20,235	*100.0*	27,555	*100.0*	625,790	*100.0*
At School	915	*12.5*	2,760	*13.6*	3,675	*13.3*	66,580	*10.6*
At School Full Time	420	*5.7*	1,300	*6.4*	1,720	*6.2*	17,200	*2.7*
Age 45-54	5,120	*100.0*	13,740	*100.0*	18,860	*100.0*	578,185	*100.0*
At School	495	*9.7*	1,225	*8.9*	1,720	*9.1*	34,930	*6.0*
At School Full Time	225	*4.4*	550	*4.0*	775	*4.1*	6,935	*1.2*

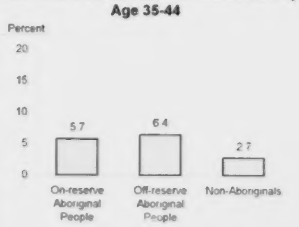
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001

% of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 2000 and May 2001

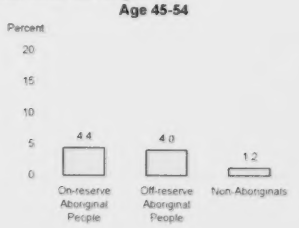
Age 25-34



Age 35-44



Age 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 210

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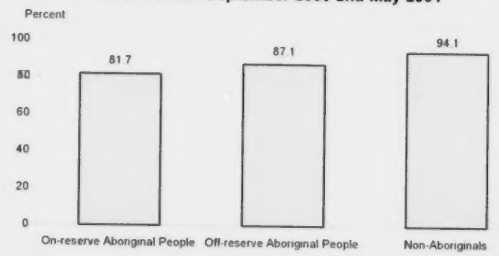
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

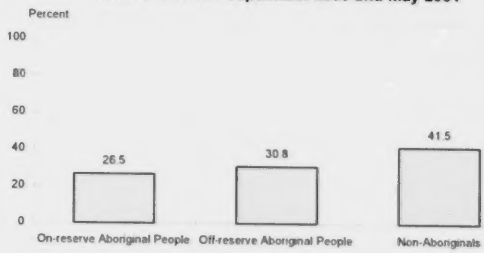
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Among age 15-24	7,690	*100.0*	21,035	*100.0*	28,730	*100.0*	483,425	*100.0*
Who both went to school and worked [2]	2,035	*26.5*	6,470	*30.8*	8,505	*29.6*	200,695	*41.5*
Who worked but did not go to school	2,130	*27.7*	7,120	*33.8*	9,250	*32.2*	147,140	*30.4*
Who went to school but did not work	2,115	*27.5*	4,740	*22.5*	6,850	*23.8*	107,030	*22.1*
Who neither worked nor went to school	1,415	*18.4*	2,705	*12.9*	4,120	*14.3*	28,565	*5.9*

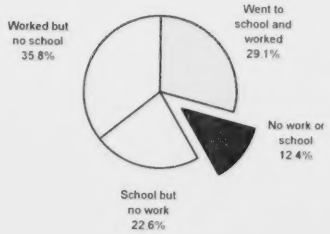
% of Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked and/or Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001



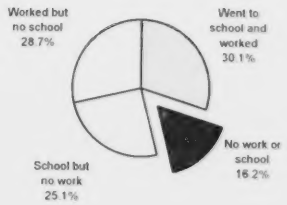
% of Population Age 15-24 Who Both Worked and Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001



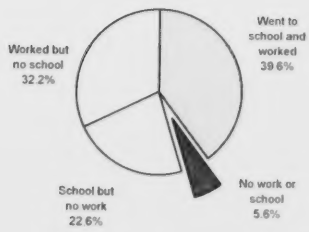
Aboriginal Male Population, Age 15-24



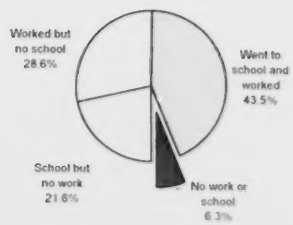
Aboriginal Female Population, Age 15-24



Non-Aboriginal Male Population, Age 15-24



Non-Aboriginal Female Population, Age 15-24



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 2000 and May 2001 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 2000 and May 2001.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 210.

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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	Aboriginal Peoples			Non-Aboriginal Peoples
	On Reserve**	Off Reserve	Total**	
	%	%	%	%
Participation Rate, May 2001				
Age 25-54 - both sexes	74.0	74.9	74.6	84.3
Male	79.6	82.4	81.6	90.0
Female	68.2	68.5	68.4	78.8
Without any Completed Credentials [1]	63.5	62.5	62.8	75.9
With High School Graduation	76.3	78.0	77.6	82.7
With Post-secondary Completion [2]	85.9	83.7	84.2	87.7
Self-Employment Rates (% of employed)				
Total	5.6	8.9	8.1	10.1
Male	7.1	10.0	9.3	11.4
Female	4.0	7.9	7.0	8.6
Age 15- 24	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.5
Age 25-34	3.5	6.9	6.2	7.5
Age 35-54	6.5	10.9	9.8	11.2

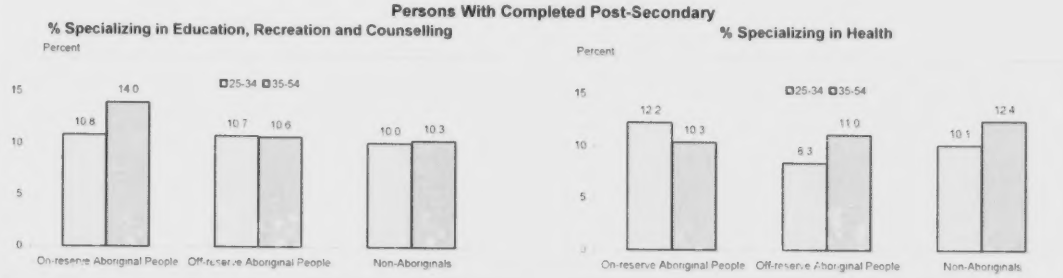
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Labour Force Rates Age 25-54

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Among those with completed post-secondary								
Field of Study								
Age 15-64	8,495	*100.0*	27,710	*100.0*	36,205	*100.0*	1,262,160	*100.0*
Educ, Recreational & Counselling	1,130	*13.3*	2,955	*10.7*	4,080	*11.3*	132,940	*10.5*
Fine/Appl Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci	1,560	*18.4*	6,845	*24.7*	8,410	*23.2*	280,750	*22.2*
Commerce, Mgmnt, Business Admin	1,395	*16.4*	5,325	*19.2*	6,715	*18.5*	267,730	*21.2*
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs	2,525	*29.7*	7,620	*27.5*	10,145	*28.0*	316,535	*25.1*
Health	1,020	*12.0*	2,935	*10.6*	3,955	*10.9*	147,720	*11.7*
Other	875	*10.3*	2,035	*7.3*	2,905	*8.0*	116,490	*9.2*
Age 25-34	2,125	*100.0*	7,560	*100.0*	9,685	*100.0*	295,585	*100.0*
Educ, Recreational & Counselling	230	*10.8*	810	*10.7*	1,045	*10.8*	29,660	*10.0*
Fine/Appl Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci	375	*17.6*	2,230	*29.5*	2,610	*26.9*	78,425	*26.5*
Commerce, Mgmnt, Business Admin	400	*18.8*	1,520	*20.1*	1,925	*19.9*	62,330	*21.1*
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs	660	*31.1*	1,835	*24.3*	2,495	*25.8*	64,800	*21.9*
Health	260	*12.2*	630	*8.3*	885	*9.1*	29,745	*10.1*
Other	205	*9.6*	525	*6.9*	730	*7.5*	30,600	*10.4*
Age 35-54	4,695	*100.0*	15,395	*100.0*	20,095	*100.0*	693,685	*100.0*
Educ, Recreational & Counselling	655	*14.0*	1,630	*10.6*	2,280	*11.3*	71,205	*10.3*
Fine/Appl Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci	875	*18.6*	3,470	*22.5*	4,350	*21.6*	143,420	*20.7*
Commerce, Mgmnt, Business Admin	810	*17.3*	3,015	*19.6*	3,830	*19.1*	149,560	*21.6*
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs	1,420	*30.2*	4,515	*29.3*	5,930	*29.5*	182,670	*26.3*
Health	485	*10.3*	1,700	*11.0*	2,185	*10.9*	86,075	*12.4*
Other	455	*9.7*	1,060	*6.9*	1,520	*7.6*	60,735	*8.8*

Persons With Completed Post-Secondary



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Produced by: BC STATS
Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

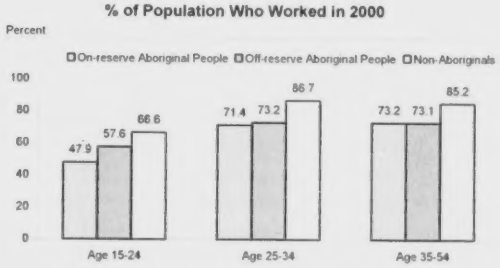
British Columbia

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

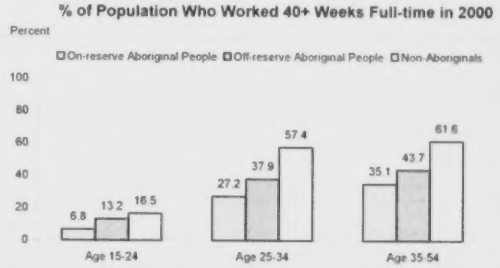
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Among age 15-64	29,645	*100.0*	81,140	*100.0*	110,785	*100.0*	2,545,415	*100.0*
Who worked in 2000	18,995	*64.1*	54,435	*67.1*	73,435	*66.3*	2,001,860	*78.6*
Among those who worked in 2000		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*
Who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	7,450	*39.2*	26,890	*49.4*	34,335	*46.8*	1,248,235	*62.4*
Who worked part-time[1]	4,975	*26.2*	16,265	*29.9*	21,245	*28.9*	500,870	*25.0*
Male	15,470	*100.0*	37,660	*100.0*	53,130	*100.0*	1,258,105	*100.0*
Who worked in 2000	10,575	*68.4*	27,475	*73.0*	38,050	*71.6*	1,046,315	*83.2*
Among those who worked in 2000		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*
Who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	3,895	*36.8*	14,950	*54.4*	18,850	*49.5*	734,745	*70.2*
Who worked part-time[1]	2,365	*22.4*	6,190	*22.5*	8,560	*22.5*	168,660	*16.1*
Female	14,175	*100.0*	43,485	*100.0*	57,655	*100.0*	1,287,310	*100.0*
Who worked in 2000	8,420	*59.4*	26,960	*62.0*	35,380	*61.4*	955,550	*74.2*
Among those who worked in 2000		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*
Who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	3,555	*42.2*	11,935	*44.3*	15,485	*43.8*	513,490	*53.7*
Who worked part-time[1]	2,605	*30.9*	10,075	*37.4*	12,680	*35.8*	332,210	*34.8*
Among age 15-24	7,695	*100.0*	21,035	*100.0*	28,730	*100.0*	483,425	*100.0*
Who worked in 2000	3,685	*47.9*	12,110	*57.6*	15,790	*55.0*	321,965	*66.6*
Among those who worked in 2000		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*
Who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	520	*14.1*	2,770	*22.9*	3,290	*20.8*	79,820	*24.8*
Who worked part-time[1]	1,405	*38.1*	6,295	*52.0*	7,695	*48.7*	179,570	*55.8*
Among age 25-34	6,355	*100.0*	19,115	*100.0*	25,475	*100.0*	490,250	*100.0*
Who worked in 2000	4,535	*71.4*	13,990	*73.2*	18,520	*72.7*	424,860	*86.7*
Among those who worked in 2000		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*
Who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	1,730	*38.2*	7,250	*51.8*	8,990	*48.5*	281,560	*66.3*
Among age 35-54	12,440	*100.0*	33,980	*100.0*	46,415	*100.0*	1,203,970	*100.0*
Who worked in 2000	9,095	*73.2*	24,835	*73.1*	33,930	*73.1*	1,026,260	*85.2*
Among those who worked in 2000		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*		*100.0*
Who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	4,370	*48.0*	14,845	*59.8*	19,215	*56.6*	741,065	*72.2*

[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% of Population Who Worked in 2000



% of Population Who Worked 40+ Weeks Full-time in 2000

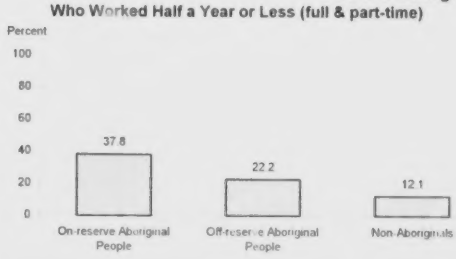


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

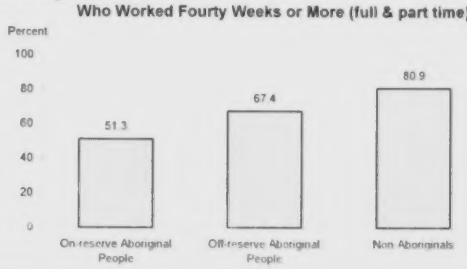
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2000	13,625	*100.0*	38,825	*100.0*	52,460	*100.0*	1,451,115	*100.0*
Working 1 - 26 weeks	5,145	*37.8*	8,615	*22.2*	13,760	*26.2*	175,250	*12.1*
Working 27 - 39 weeks	1,495	*11.0*	4,040	*10.4*	5,540	*10.6*	101,595	*7.0*
Working 40+ weeks	6,985	*51.3*	26,170	*67.4*	33,160	*63.2*	1,174,270	*80.9*

% of Working Population Age 25-54 Years

Who Worked Half a Year or Less (full & part-time)



Who Worked Fourty Weeks or More (full & part time)



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Produced by: BC STATS
Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

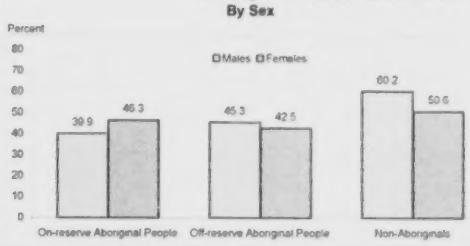
Bntish Columbia

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Experienced Labour Force								
Among age 15+	20,885	100.0	58,950	100.0	79,815	100.0	2,129,980	100.0
Management	1,255	6.0	3,580	6.1	4,840	6.1	226,440	10.6
Total professional occupations	1,665	8.0	4,835	8.2	6,495	8.1	327,460	15.4
In Business & Finance	100	0.5	555	0.9	650	0.8	52,155	2.4
In Health & Social Services	60	0.3	455	0.8	515	0.6	53,835	2.5
In Education	525	2.5	1,240	2.1	1,770	2.2	79,485	3.7
Total tech ,trades & other high skilled occups	5,995	28.7	17,470	29.6	23,465	29.4	630,345	29.6
In Finance, Insurance & Administration	865	4.1	2,645	4.5	3,510	4.4	132,755	6.2
Technicians in Health & Social Services	65	0.3	640	1.1	700	0.9	27,910	1.3
Paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	1,155	5.5	2,155	3.7	3,310	4.1	45,800	2.2
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	11,950	57.3	33,070	56.1	45,015	56.4	945,735	44.4
Among men age 15+	11,530	100.0	29,625	100.0	41,155	100.0	1,116,110	100.0
Management	645	5.6	1,810	6.1	2,455	6.0	144,770	13.0
Professionals	555	4.8	1,750	5.9	2,305	5.6	160,375	14.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	3,400	29.5	9,860	33.3	13,260	32.2	366,475	32.8
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	6,935	60.1	16,205	54.7	23,140	56.2	444,485	39.8
Among women age 15+	9,335	100.0	29,325	100.0	38,655	100.0	1,013,870	100.0
Management	615	6.6	1,770	6.0	2,385	6.2	81,665	8.1
Professionals	1,110	11.9	3,080	10.5	4,190	10.8	167,085	16.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	2,600	27.9	7,605	25.9	10,205	26.4	263,870	26.0
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	5,010	53.7	16,860	57.5	21,880	56.6	501,245	49.4
Among age 25-34	4,910	100.0	14,870	100.0	19,780	100.0	438,075	100.0
Management	200	4.1	905	6.1	1,105	5.6	41,540	9.5
Professionals	335	6.8	1,255	8.4	1,590	8.0	79,290	18.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	1,430	29.1	4,585	30.8	6,010	30.4	130,830	29.9
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	2,945	60.0	8,130	54.7	11,075	56.0	186,415	42.6
Among age 35-54	9,630	100.0	26,060	100.0	35,695	100.0	1,049,440	100.0
Management	790	8.2	2,075	8.0	2,870	8.0	136,585	13.0
Professionals	935	9.7	2,745	10.5	3,675	10.3	180,510	17.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	2,995	31.1	8,685	33.3	11,680	32.7	333,845	31.8
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	4,920	51.1	12,555	48.2	17,475	49.0	398,515	38.0

% of Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations

By Sex

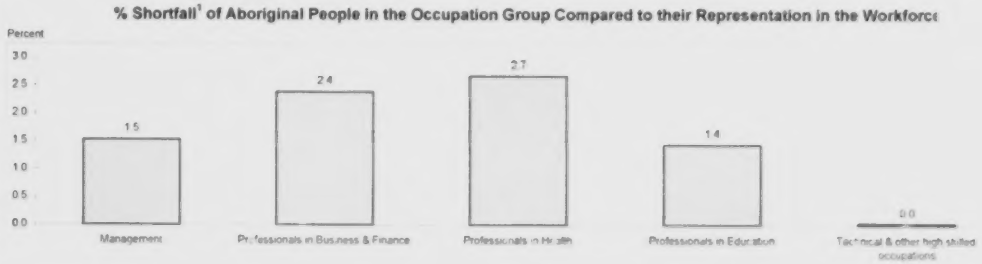


By Age

WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals	Aboriginals as % of Total	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their :	
	persons	%	Population %	Labour Force [1] %	Population	Labour Force
Population Age 15+	118,025	3.7				
Experienced Labour Force	79,815	3.6	0.1		2,705	
Management	4,840	2.1	1.6	1.5	3,797	3,514
Professionals	6,495	1.9	1.8	1.7	5,976	5,587
Professionals in Business & Finance	650	1.2	2.5	2.4	1,322	1,257
Professionals in Health	515	0.9	2.8	2.7	1,515	1,448
Professionals in Education	1,770	2.2	1.6	1.4	1,264	1,165
Technical & other high skilled occupations	23,465	3.6	0.1	0.0	950	150
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	45,015	4.5	-0.8	-0.9		

% Shortfall[1] of Aboriginal People in the Occupation Group Compared to their Representation in the Workforce



[1] % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC STATS
Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

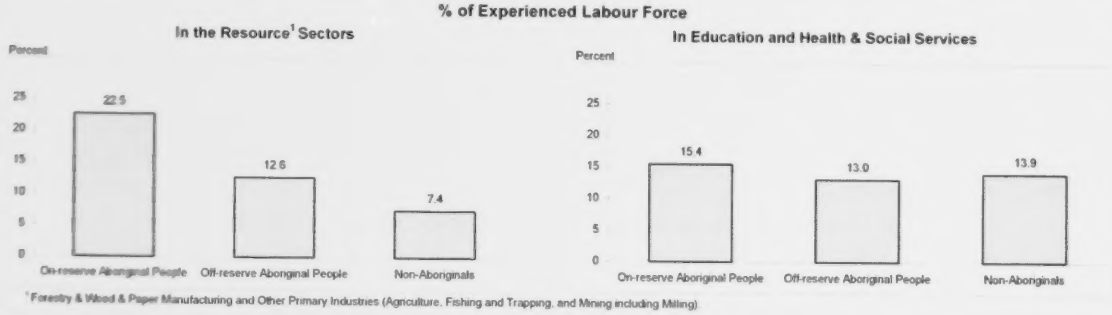
INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?

Experienced Labour Force	Aboriginal Peoples: On Reserve** #	On Reserve** %	Off Reserve #	Off Reserve %	Total** #	Total** %	Non-Aboriginal Peoples #	Non-Aboriginal Peoples %
Among age 15+	20,865	100.0	58,950	100.0	79,815	100.0	2,129,980	100.0
In Goods-producing Industries	6,930	33.2	14,910	25.3	21,840	27.4	433,505	20.4
Of Goods - Self-employed	495	7.1	1,615	10.8	2,115	9.7	55,420	12.8
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manfacturing	2,935	14.1	5,175	8.8	8,110	10.2	95,040	4.5
Of Forestry etc. - self-employed	120	4.1	380	7.3	500	6.2	4,640	4.9
Other Primary	1,765	8.5	2,245	3.8	4,015	5.0	62,745	2.9
Of Other primary - self-employed	195	11.0	400	17.8	595	14.8	15,025	23.9
Other Goods Producing	2,230	10.7	7,490	12.7	9,720	12.2	275,725	12.9
Of Other Goods - self-employed	175	7.8	840	11.2	1,015	10.4	35,750	13.0
In Services Industries	13,940	66.8	44,035	74.7	57,975	72.6	1,696,480	79.6
Of Services - self-employed	590	4.2	3,525	8.0	4,110	7.1	161,565	9.5
Elementary & Secondary Education	1,290	6.2	1,970	3.3	3,260	4.1	88,305	4.1
Health & Social Services	1,920	9.2	5,690	9.7	7,615	9.5	208,780	9.8
Public Administration	5,030	24.1	4,685	7.9	9,715	12.2	112,435	5.3
Other Services	5,695	27.3	31,690	53.8	37,390	46.8	1,286,960	60.4

% of Experienced Labour Force

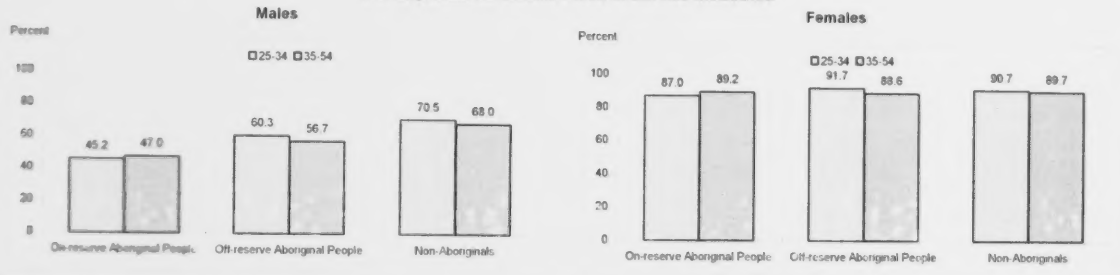


[1] Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing and Other Primary Industries (Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping, and Mining including Milling)

IS THE INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE CHANGING AMONG YOUNGER AGE GROUPS?

Experienced Labour Force	Aboriginal Peoples: On Reserve** #	On Reserve** %	Off Reserve #	Off Reserve %	Total** #	Total** %	Non-Aboriginal Peoples #	Non-Aboriginal Peoples %
Among age 25 to 34	4,910	100.0	14,870	100.0	19,780	100.0	438,075	100.0
In Goods-producing Industries	1,760	35.8	3,700	24.9	5,460	27.6	85,730	19.6
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manfacturing	825	16.8	1,400	9.4	2,225	11.2	18,225	4.2
Other Primary	360	7.3	430	2.9	790	4.0	9,395	2.1
Other Goods Producing	575	11.7	1,875	12.6	2,445	12.4	58,110	13.3
In Services Industries	3,155	64.3	11,175	75.2	14,320	72.4	352,345	80.4
Elementary & Secondary Education	300	6.1	425	2.9	730	3.7	16,385	3.7
Health & Social Services	395	8.0	1,490	10.0	1,880	9.5	43,025	9.8
Public Administration	1,145	23.3	1,245	8.4	2,390	12.1	21,645	4.9
Other Services	1,310	26.7	8,010	53.9	9,320	47.1	271,295	61.9
Among age 35 to 54 years	9,630	100.0	26,060	100.0	35,695	100.0	1,049,440	100.0
In Goods-producing Industries	3,270	34.0	6,955	26.7	10,225	28.6	225,670	21.5
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manfacturing	1,370	14.2	2,450	9.4	3,820	10.7	51,915	4.9
Other Primary	800	8.3	965	3.7	1,760	4.9	26,910	2.6
Other Goods Producing	1,105	11.5	3,540	13.6	4,640	13.0	146,845	14.0
In Services Industries	6,360	66.0	19,110	73.3	25,470	71.4	823,775	78.5
Elementary & Secondary Education	665	6.9	1,250	4.8	1,915	5.4	55,115	5.3
Health & Social Services	975	10.1	3,085	11.8	4,055	11.4	120,365	11.5
Public Administration	2,410	25.0	2,495	9.6	4,905	13.7	66,995	6.4
Other Services	2315	24.0	12275	47.1	14590	40.9	581295	55.4

% of Experienced Labour Force in Service Industries



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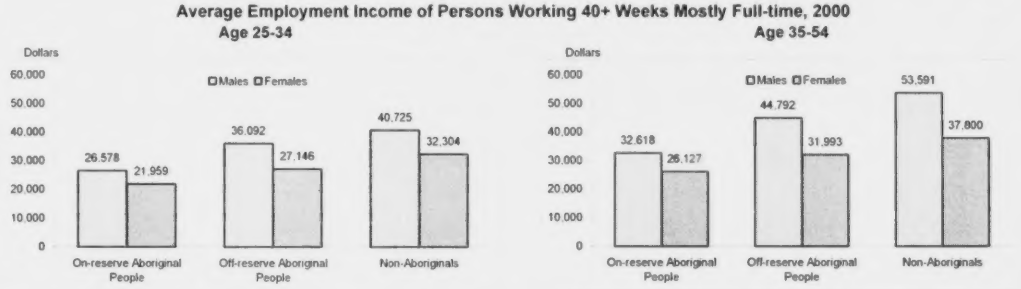
EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Employment Income, 2000								
Age 15+ with employment income	19,375	*100.0*	54,650	*100.0*	74,020	*100.0*	2,054,525	*100.0*
Less than $20,000	12,690	*65.5*	29,250	*53.5*	41,935	*56.7*	823,925	*40.1*
$20,000 - $39,999	4,935	*25.5*	14,100	*25.8*	19,035	*25.7*	590,580	*28.7*
$40,000 and over	1,745	*9.0*	11,300	*20.7*	13,045	*17.6*	640,025	*31.2*
		$		$		$		$
Earners & Average income	19,375	16,484	54,650	23,147	74,020	21,403	2,054,525	31,909
Earners & Avg. inc. 40+ weeks mostly full-time	7,360	27,271	26,460	35,318	33,815	33,567	1,244,530	43,310
Males	3,845	29,935	14,690	40,175	18,540	38,051	735,360	49,003
Females	3,515	24,357	11,765	29,254	15,280	28,128	509,175	35,089
Paid workers	7,035	27,153	24,345	36,321	31,375	34,266	1,136,200	44,045
Self-employed	310	30,366	2,065	24,082	2,375	24,900	106,250	35,967
Age 15-24 with employment income								
Earners & Average income	3,790	6,265	12,185	9,026	15,975	8,371	328,845	10,241
Earners & Avg. inc. 40+ weeks mostly full-time	505	16,754	2,665	20,356	3,165	19,784	78,645	21,513
Males	270	18,078	1,515	23,130	1,785	22,369	44,500	23,369
Females	230	15,231	1,145	16,693	1,385	16,445	34,140	19,094
Age 25-34 with employment income								
Earners & Average income	4,460	15,360	13,745	22,619	18,205	20,841	420,860	29,660
Earners & Avg. inc. 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,680	24,351	7,105	32,364	8,780	30,832	276,815	37,117
Males	870	26,578	4,140	36,092	5,010	34,442	158,215	40,725
Females	805	21,959	2,960	27,146	3,770	26,033	118,600	32,304
Age 35 - 54 with employment income								
Earners & Average income	8,985	20,547	24,435	29,651	33,425	27,203	1,019,465	39,157
Earners & Avg. inc. 40+ weeks mostly full-time	4,275	29,498	14,590	38,904	18,870	36,773	730,420	47,094
Males	2,220	32,618	7,880	44,792	10,100	42,115	429,885	53,591
Females	2,055	26,127	6,715	31,993	8,765	30,618	300,535	37,800

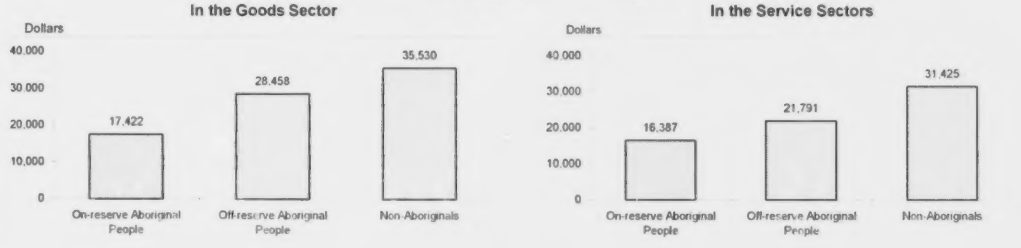
Average Employment Income of Persons Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	$	#	$	#	$	#	$
Labour Force & Average Employment Income, 2000								
Age 15+ - All Industries	20,870	16,484	58,950	23,147	79,815	21,403	2,129,975	31,909
Goods	6,930	17,422	14,910	28,458	21,840	24,988	433,500	35,530
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manfacturing	2,930	18,934	5,175	35,198	8,105	29,395	95,035	44,321
Other Primary	1,760	14,819	2,245	23,144	4,010	19,425	62,740	26,342
Other Goods Producing	2,230	17,461	7,490	25,179	9,720	23,452	275,720	34,453
Services	13,940	16,387	44,040	21,791	57,975	20,499	1,696,475	31,425
Elementary & Secondary Education	1,295	18,295	1,965	28,104	3,260	24,265	88,305	37,430
Health & Social Services	1,920	17,357	5,690	24,068	7,615	22,369	208,780	34,707
Public Administration	5,030	17,419	4,685	31,217	9,715	24,191	112,435	41,117
Other Services	5,695	14,647	31,690	19,502	37,390	18,776	1,286,960	29,588

Average Employment Income, 2000



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

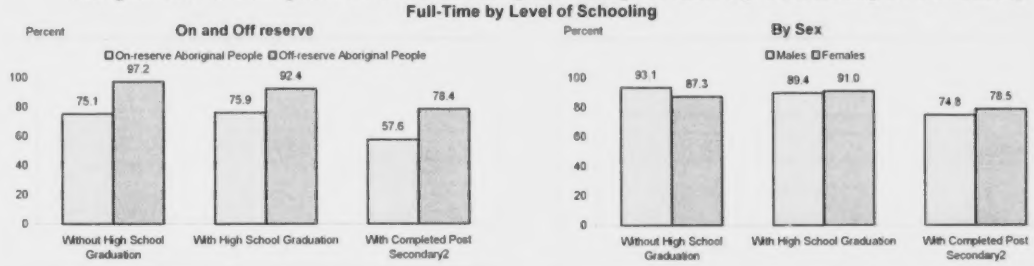
British Columbia

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
Average Employment Income - 2000	#	$	#	$	#	$	#	$
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	7,565	27,271	27,085	35,318	34,645	33,567	1,267,740	43,310
Less than High School Graduation [1]								
Age 15+	2,485	25,369	7,410	32,260	9,890	30,538	224,085	34,474
Age 15-24	200	15,712	870	18,639	1,065	18,081	17,335	19,715
Age 25-34	475	22,072	1,700	28,734	2,170	27,326	37,915	29,957
Age 35-54	1,385	27,775	4,055	35,920	5,440	33,852	126,495	36,970
	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+	925	*69.9*	2,640	*64.8*	3,560	*65.7*	80,365	*70.2*
With High School Graduation	#	$	#	$	#	$	#	$
Age 15+	1,645	26,931	6,375	32,815	8,020	31,612	290,420	36,947
Age 15-24	205	16,916	1,310	21,565	1,515	20,934	37,055	20,022
Age 25-34	500	23,140	1,860	31,483	2,360	29,711	65,370	33,532
Age 35-54	825	31,354	2,870	38,172	3,700	36,666	160,175	41,325
	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+	825	*80.1*	2,910	*72.9*	3,735	*73.8*	126,905	*72.3*
With Completed Post Secondary [2]	#	$	#	$	#	$	#	$
Age 15+	3,440	28,778	13,300	38,189	16,735	36,259	753,235	48,366
Age 15-24	120	18,262	595	20,142	710	19,840	25,430	24,918
Age 25-34	765	26,480	3,695	34,436	4,460	33,080	178,280	39,949
Age 35-54	2,155	29,891	7,920	40,694	10,075	38,381	454,395	51,926
	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+	1,860	*85.5*	6,490	*73.6*	8,355	*74.9*	311,410	*71.0*

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

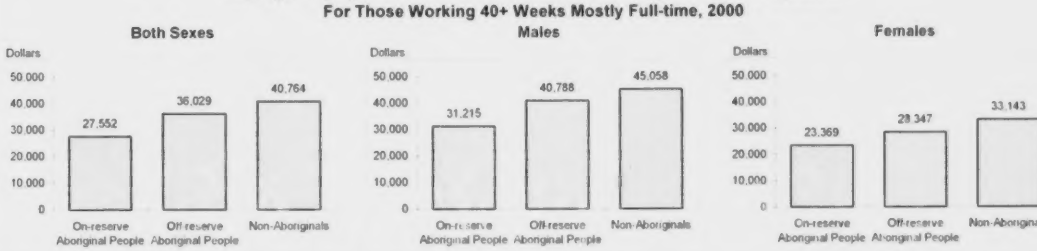
Aboriginal Persons' Earnings as a Percent of Non-Aboriginals Earnings for Those Age 35-54 Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-Time by Level of Schooling



WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	$	#	$	#	$	#	$
For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time								
Earners & Average employment income - 2000								
All Occupations	7,565	27,271	27,080	35,318	34,645	33,567	1,267,735	43,310
Management	875	34,098	2,615	41,129	3,490	39,354	184,690	57,568
Professional	935	29,629	2,970	44,179	3,905	40,699	220,535	58,143
Technical & other high skilled occs.	2,285	27,552	9,205	36,029	11,485	34,359	406,605	40,764
Intermediate & less skilled occs.	3,465	24,702	12,295	31,390	15,765	29,923	455,905	32,654
Female:male earnings ratio	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%	# Females	%
All Occupations	3,610	*81.4*	12,040	*72.8*	15,645	*73.9*	518,690	*71.6*
Management	445	*96.6*	1,165	*68.9*	1,605	*72.3*	61,510	*65.6*
Professional	615	*94.3*	1,870	*87.7*	2,490	*88.0*	101,330	*72.5*
Technical & other high skilled occs.	1,065	*74.9*	3,520	*69.5*	4,585	*69.5*	146,905	*73.6*
Intermediate & less skilled occs.	1,485	*72.8*	5,485	*67.8*	6,970	*68.9*	208,940	*75.7*

Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 210.

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Produced by: BC STATS
Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	# Unemployed	%	# Unemployed	%	# Unemployed	%	# Unemployed	%
Unemployment - May 2001								
Age 15+ - both sexes	5,460	28.9	11,260	20.4	16,720	22.5	159,250	8.0
Males	3,660	34.5	6,350	22.5	10,010	25.8	88,320	8.4
Females	1,805	21.7	4,905	18.2	6,710	19.0	70,930	7.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	2,775	35.0	5,495	28.4	8,265	30.3	51,090	12.5
With High School Graduation	1,060	27.2	2,495	18.8	3,550	20.7	42,960	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	1,635	22.8	3,270	14.4	4,905	16.4	65,195	6.0
Without HS graduation	820	27.2	1,460	20.8	2,280	22.7	13,875	7.9
With HS graduation	815	19.7	1,805	11.6	2,625	13.3	51,320	5.7

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate by Sex, Age 15+ - May 2001

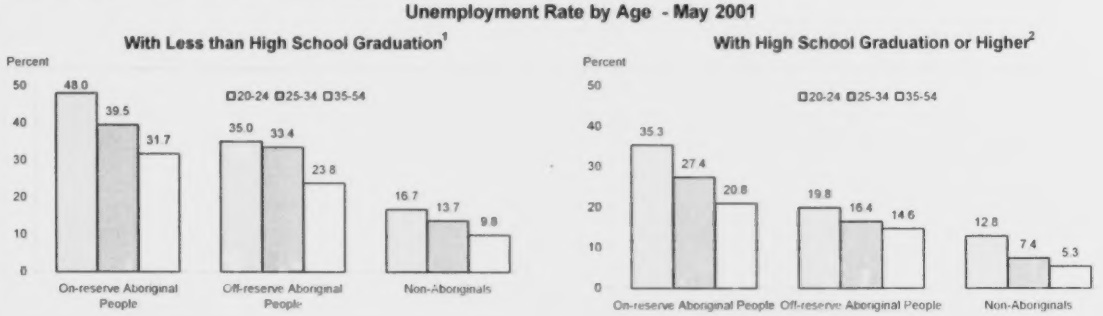
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
Unemployment - May 2001	# Unemployed	%	# Unemployed	%	# Unemployed	%	# Unemployed	%
Age 20-24 - both sexes	830	40.8	1,610	25.0	2,445	28.8	24,010	13.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	415	48.0	765	35.0	1,185	38.7	4,815	16.7
With High School Graduation & higher	415	35.3	840	19.8	1,255	23.1	19,195	12.8
Age 25-34 - both sexes	1,470	31.9	3,080	21.6	4,555	24.1	34,340	8.3
With less than HS Graduation[1]	660	39.5	1,445	33.4	2,110	35.1	8,175	13.7
With High School Graduation	335	29.8	700	19.6	1,035	22.1	8,320	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	475	26.2	935	14.6	1,405	17.2	17,840	6.9
Without HS graduation	200	30.1	375	23.0	580	24.9	3,045	9.0
With HS graduation	265	23.3	555	11.7	830	14.2	223,695	6.6
Age 35-54 - both sexes	2,330	25.1	4,430	17.4	6,760	19.4	62,285	6.1
With less than HS Graduation[1]	1,170	31.7	1,820	23.8	2,995	26.4	18,030	9.8
With High School Graduation	350	22.3	870	17.4	1,210	18.5	12,720	5.8
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	815	20.2	1,740	13.6	2,555	15.1	31,535	5.2
Without HS graduation	435	25.6	760	18.0	1,190	20.2	7,185	7.3
With HS graduation	380	15.2	985	11.4	1,360	12.4	24,355	4.8

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate by Age - May 2001



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Produced by BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

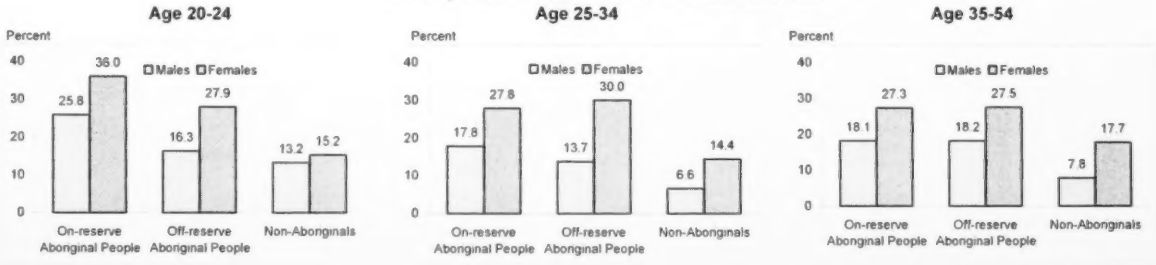
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

Lack of Workforce Attachment	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Never worked or not since 1999								
Age 15+	11,480	35.5	26,735	31.2	38,215	32.4	912,555	30.0
Age 25-54	4,250	22.6	12,160	22.9	16,415	22.8	206,710	12.2
Males	1,760	18.1	4,025	16.5	5,780	17.0	61,465	7.4
Females	2,495	27.5	8,135	28.3	10,630	28.1	145,245	16.7
Age 25-34	1,440	22.7	4,245	22.2	5,690	22.3	52,180	10.6
Age 35-54	2,810	22.6	7,910	23.3	10,720	23.1	154,530	12.8
Age 15-24	3,525	45.8	7,445	35.4	10,975	38.2	135,590	28.0
Males	1,750	42.6	3,255	32.0	5,010	35.1	69,980	28.2
Females	1,775	49.4	4,190	38.5	5,970	41.3	65,615	27.9
Age 15-19	2,540	57.0	5,385	45.4	7,925	48.6	102,975	40.6
Age 20-24	990	30.6	2,060	22.4	3,050	24.6	32,615	14.2

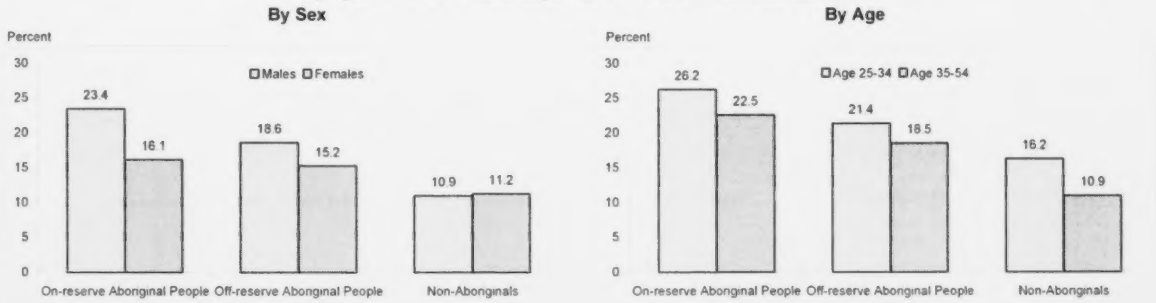
% of Population That Had Not Worked Since 1999



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Paid workers Age 15+ in 2000 receiving EI	3975	20.1	9095	16.9	13075	17.8	211925	11.1
Males	2540	23.4	5005	18.6	7540	20.0	108325	10.9
Females	1440	16.1	4090	15.2	5530	15.4	103600	11.2
Age 15-24	365	9.0	1275	9.8	1640	9.6	23785	7.0
Age 25-34	1245	26.2	2970	21.4	4210	22.6	65790	16.2
Age 35-54	2035	22.5	4280	18.5	6315	19.6	101415	10.9

Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers, 2000



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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

British Columbia

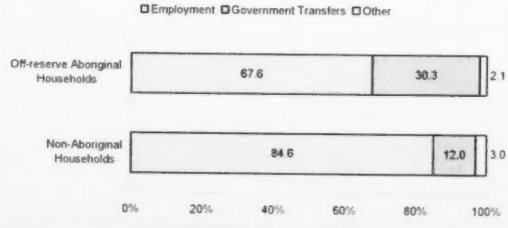
IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Families[1] *(number)* 2001	12,730		46,415	*100.0*	59,145		1,026,885	*100.0*
By Income Levels in 2000								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11,365	*24.5*	#	#	112,145	*10.9*
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	11,295	*24.3*	#	#	221,270	*21.5*
% $40,000 and over	#	#	23,755	*51.2*	#	#	690,985	*67.3*
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	12,725	*27.4*	#	#	316,430	*30.8*
% $70,000 and over	#	#	11,025	*23.8*	#	#	374,555	*36.5*
Average family income ($)	#	#	48,151		#	#	65,969	
Families at or below low income	#	#	12,495	*26.9*	#	#	132,995	*13.0*
Families with children under 19	8,295		28,470		36,765		468,845	
At or below low income 2000	#	#	9,495	*33.4*	#	#	85,355	*18.2*
Lone Parent Families with children under 19	3,075		11,435		14,505		101,780	
At or below low income 2000	#	#	6,455	*56.4*	#	#	39,415	*38.7*
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15[2]	4,930		19,935	*100.0*	24,865		319,335	*100.0*
Major source of income 2000								
From employment income	#	#	13,475	*67.6*	#	#	270,055	*84.6*
From government transfers	#	#	6,045	*30.3*	#	#	38,390	*12.0*
From other income	#	#	410	*2.1*	#	#	9,635	*3.0*

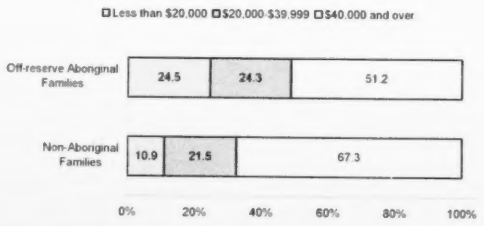
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

% of One-Family Households with Children under 15 by Major Source of Income



Percent Distribution of All Families by Income Level

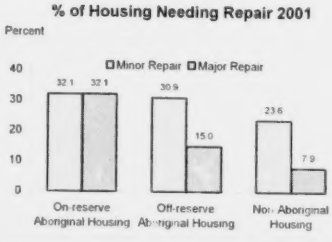


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

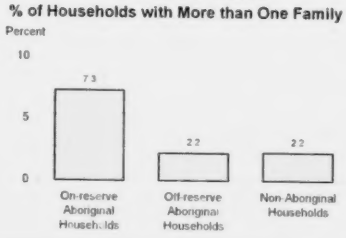
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Of Census families, 2001								
Families with children under 19	8,295	*65.2*	28,470	*61.3*	36,765	*62.2*	468,845	*45.7*
That are lone parent families	3,075	*37.1*	11,435	*40.2*	14,505	*39.5*	101,780	*21.7*
Households, 2001	15,010	*100.0*	60,865	*100.0*	75,880	*100.0*	1,458,455	*100.0*
Average household size	3		3		3		2	
Multiple family households	1,090	*7.3*	1,345	*2.2*	2,435	*3.2*	32,615	*2.2*
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room								
Households that are crowded	895	*6.0*	1,295	*2.1*	2,195	*2.9*	24,375	*1.7*
One-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	415	*8.4*	660	*3.3*	1,075	*4.3*	10,255	*3.2*
Housing quality, 2001								
% In good condition	5,375	*35.8*	32,945	*54.1*	38,320	*50.5*	998,885	*68.5*
% Needing minor repair	4,815	*32.1*	18,815	*30.9*	23,630	*31.1*	344,665	*23.6*
% Needing major repair	4,820	*32.1*	9,105	*15.0*	13,930	*18.4*	114,910	*7.9*

Housing Conditions

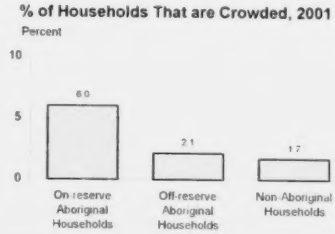
% of Housing Needing Repair 2001



% of Households with More than One Family



% of Households That are Crowded, 2001



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